



"Química Medicinal e a inovação farmacêutica: experiência do LASSBio & INCT-INOFAR"



Eliezer J. Barreiro

Professor Titular -UFRJ



Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

<http://www.lassbio.icb.ufrj.br/>

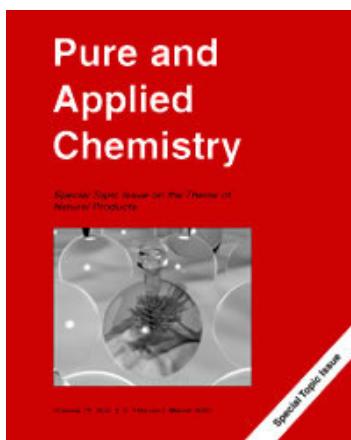


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- Definição & berço da Química Medicinal;
- A inovação tecnológica & farmacêutica;
- O processo de *drug discovery* e a interdisciplinaridade;
- Os fármacos e o prêmio Nobel;
- Exemplos de importantes inovações farmacêuticas:
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- Os fármacos do século 21;
- Exemplo “de casa” LASSBio/ICB-UFRJ & INCT-INOFAR:
LASSBio-1819;
- Considerações finais.





Química
m e d
Medicinal
c h e m

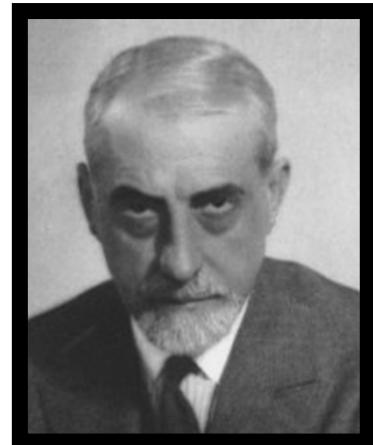
Definição: **Química Medicinal** é a *disciplina* que estuda os aspectos relacionados à descoberta ou invenção dos fármacos, os aspectos moleculares envolvidos em seu mecanismo de ação e aqueles que governam a *absorção, distribuição, metabolismo, eliminação toxicidade* (ADMET), incluindo a compreensão da relação entre a estrutura química e a atividade terapêutica (REA ou SAR).

Pure & Appl. Chem., Vol. 70, No. 5, pp. 1129–1143, 1998.

Printed in Great Britain.

© 1998 IUPAC

Eur. J. Med. Chem., 31, 747 (1996)

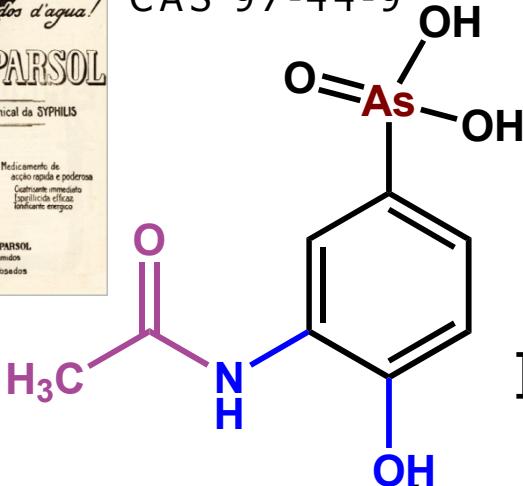


Ernest Fourneau
1872-1949



Stovarsol

CAS 97-44-9



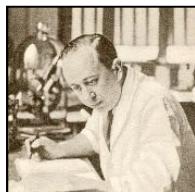
Institut Pasteur (1887)



1911- Laboratoire de Chimie Thérapeutique

Diretor: Emile Roux

1911-1944 – Jacques Tréfouël (1897-1977)
 Thérèze Tréfouël (1892-1978)
 Germaine Benoit (1901-1983)
 Federico Nitti (1903-1947)



Daniel Bovet
1907-1992 *

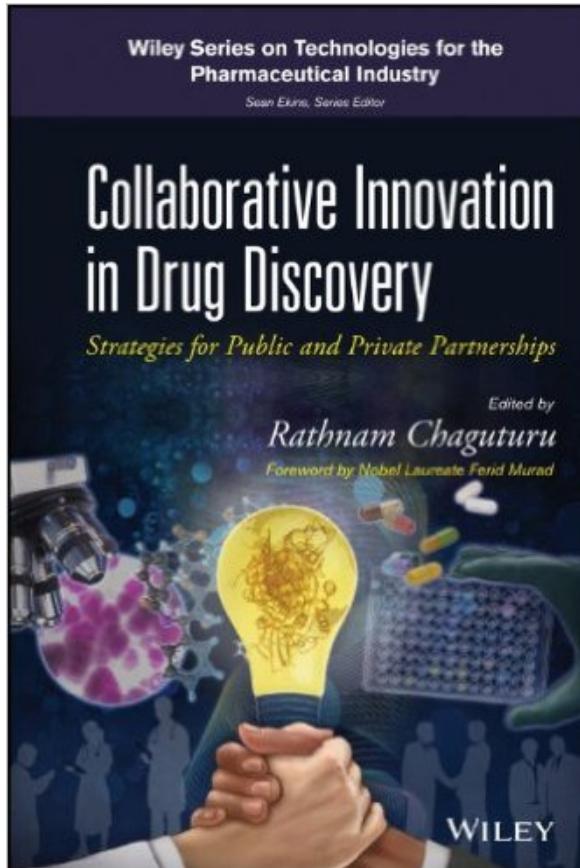
*Farmacêutico suíço
Doutor h.c. UFRJ

Prêmio Nobel de
Fisiologia/Medicina
1957

Sulfonamidas,
anti-histamínicos.

Curare: SAR

J-P Fourneau, « Ernest Fourneau fondateur de la Chimie Pharmaceutique française », *Revue de l'Histoire de la Pharmacie*, t.XXIV, n° 275, 335-355



CEO of iDDPartners, US

[XXII Escola de Verão em Química Farmacêutica Medicinal](#)
(LASSBio/ICB-UFRJ, 2016)

A inovação tecnológica

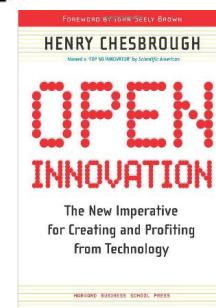
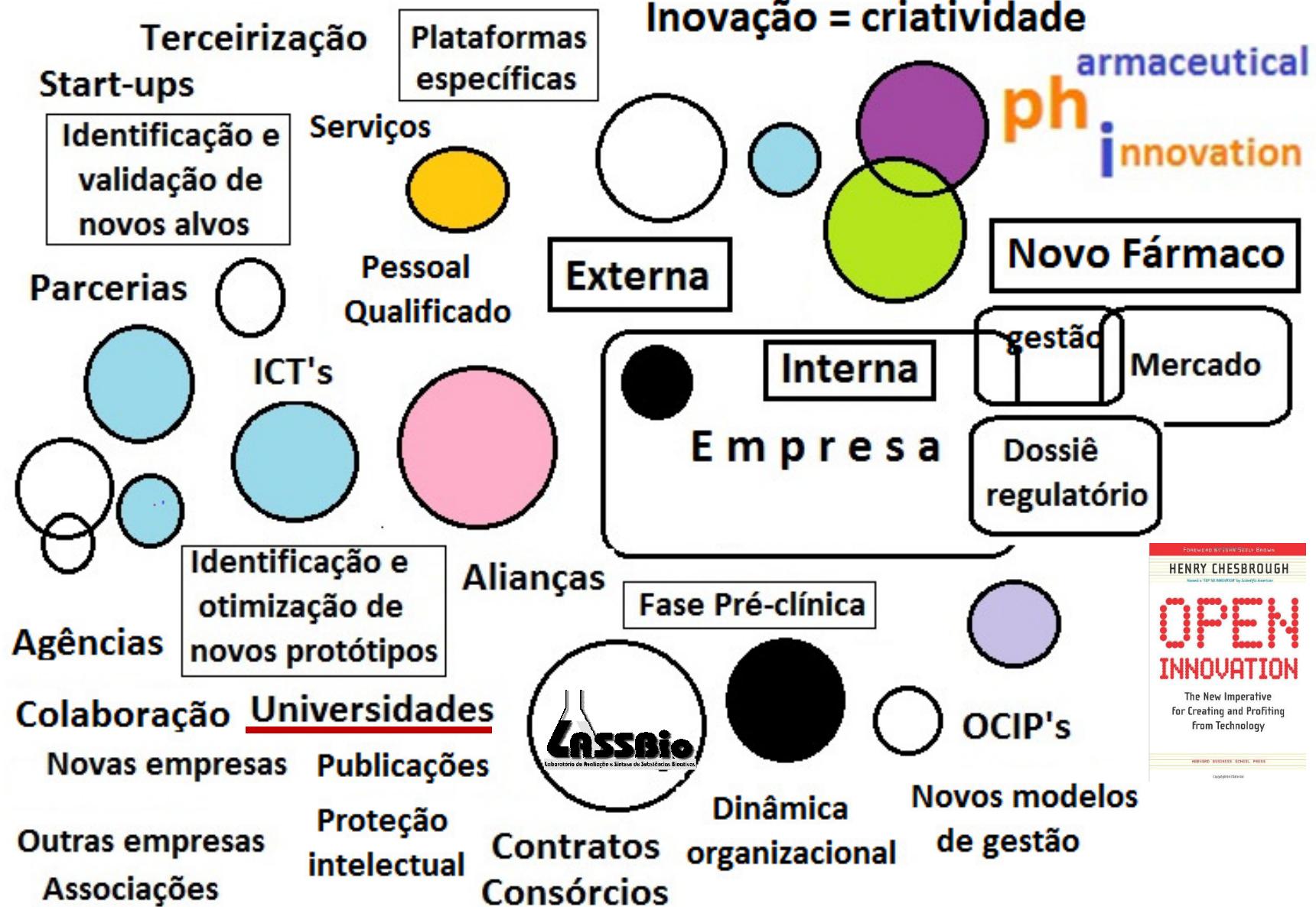
é o processo **mais dinâmico**
da atividade industrial.
Este **dinamismo** é
acentuado na
inovação farmacêutica
que, **mais do que qualquer**
outra, depende da
efetiva interação entre
Ciência & Tecnologia.

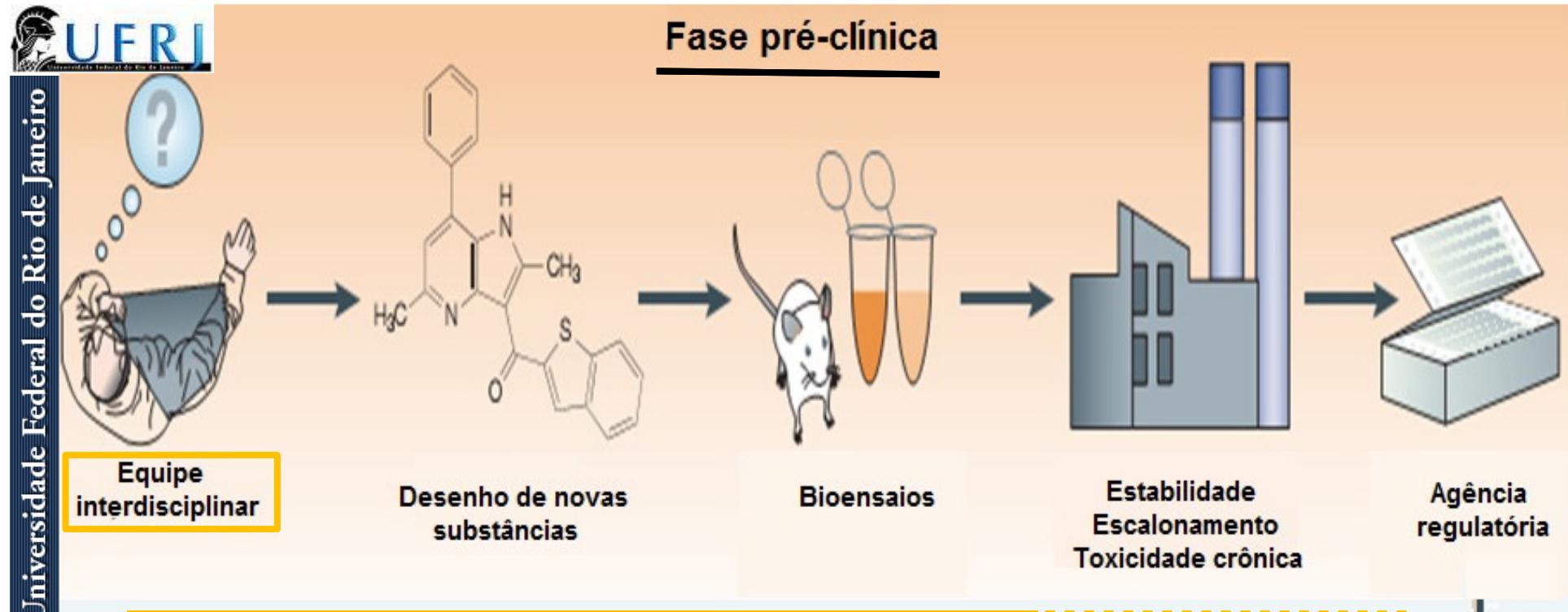
Impact Innovation Ideas Inspiration Initiative



A inovação não espera...

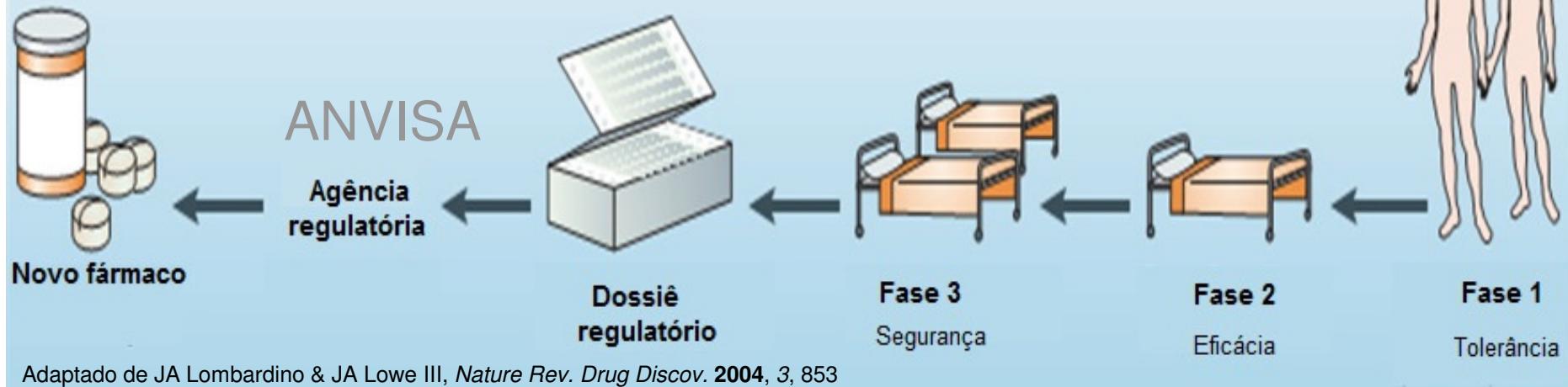
A gestão da inovação na indústria farmacêutica atual



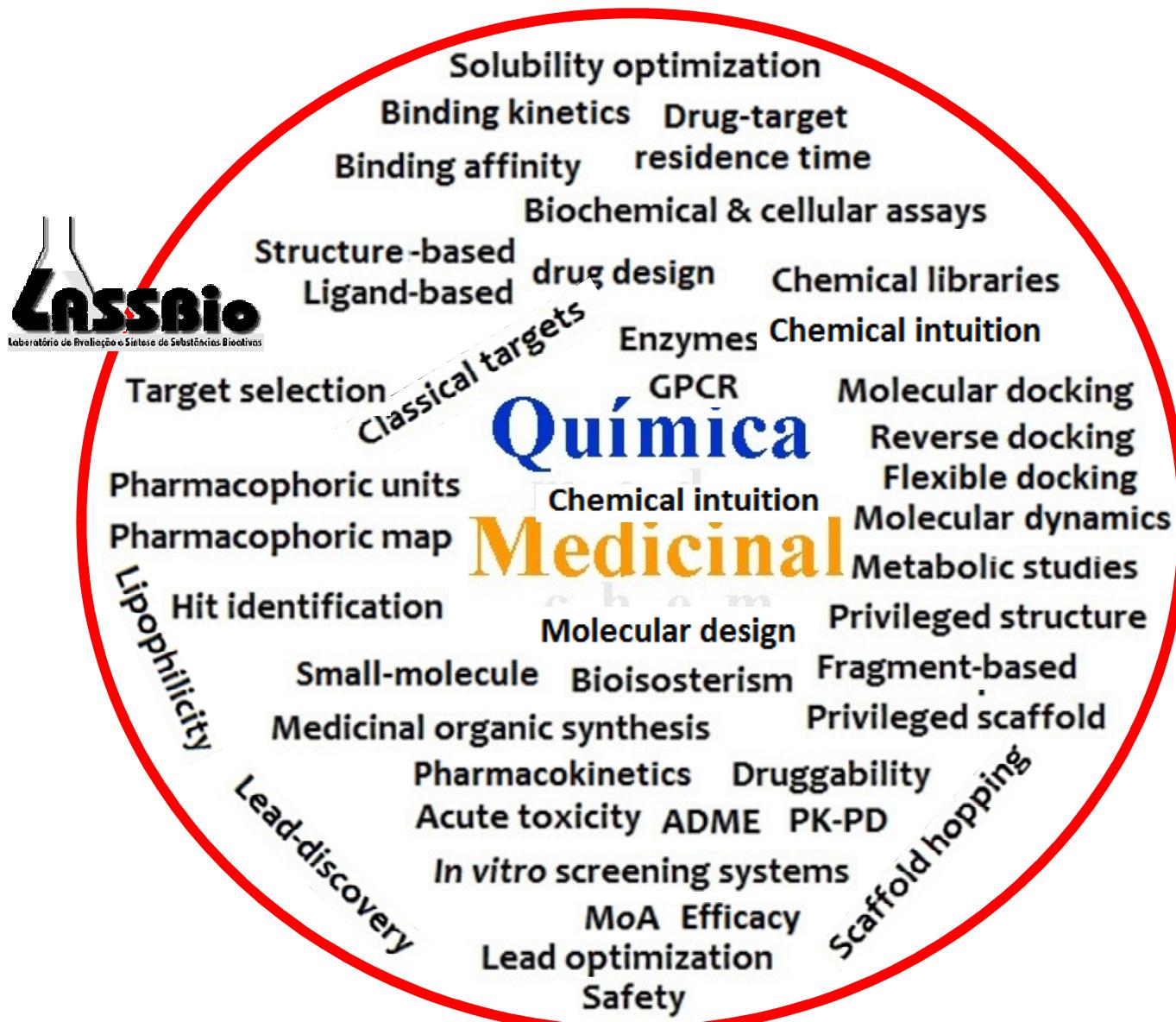


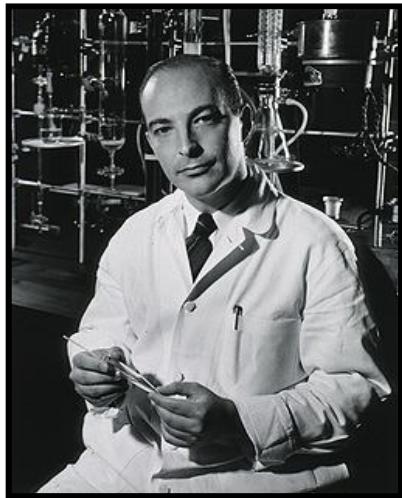
Fase clínica

O processo D2 é complexo & interdisciplinar...

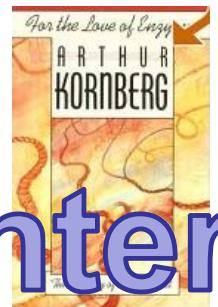
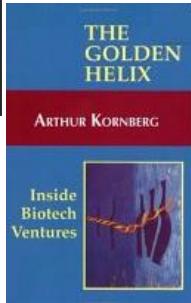
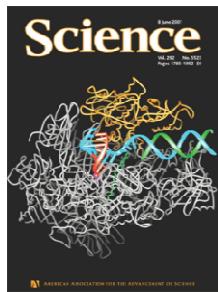


O processo de *drug discovery*

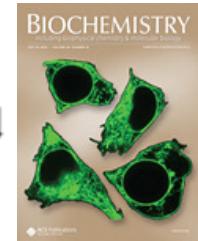




Arthur Kornberg (41)
1918-2007



Prêmio Nobel, 1959



1987

The Two Cultures: Chemistry and Biology¹

Arthur Kornberg

Department of Biochemistry, Stanford University, Stanford, California 94305

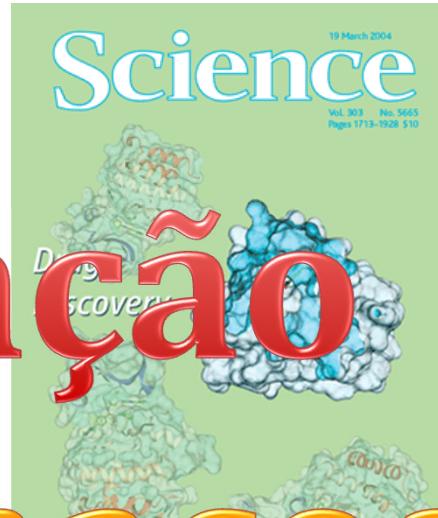
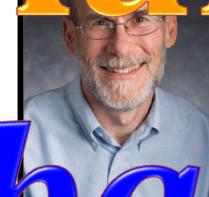
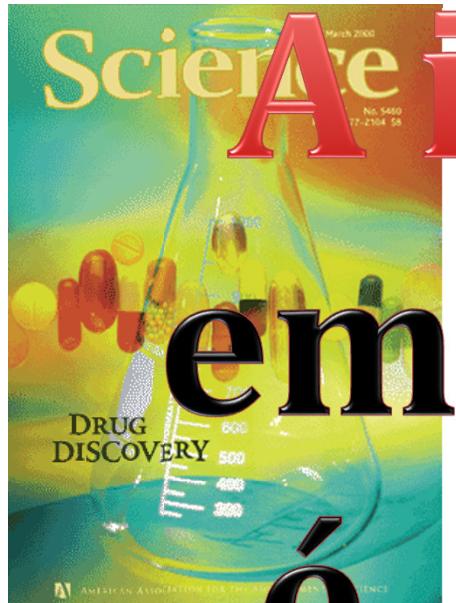
Received July 14, 1987

“Much of life can be understood in rational terms if expressed in the language of chemistry... the historical roots of chemistry and biology are intertwined in many places...”



Pharmaceutical chemistry was until recently the bastion of organic chemistry... in the search for alternative or superior drugs for the treatment of various diseases...”

Interdisciplinaridade 1987, 26, 6888-6891



A inovação
em fármacos
é baseada

• *Science 2004, 303, 1713*

(Dona J. Kennedy)

• *Science 2000, 287, 1951*

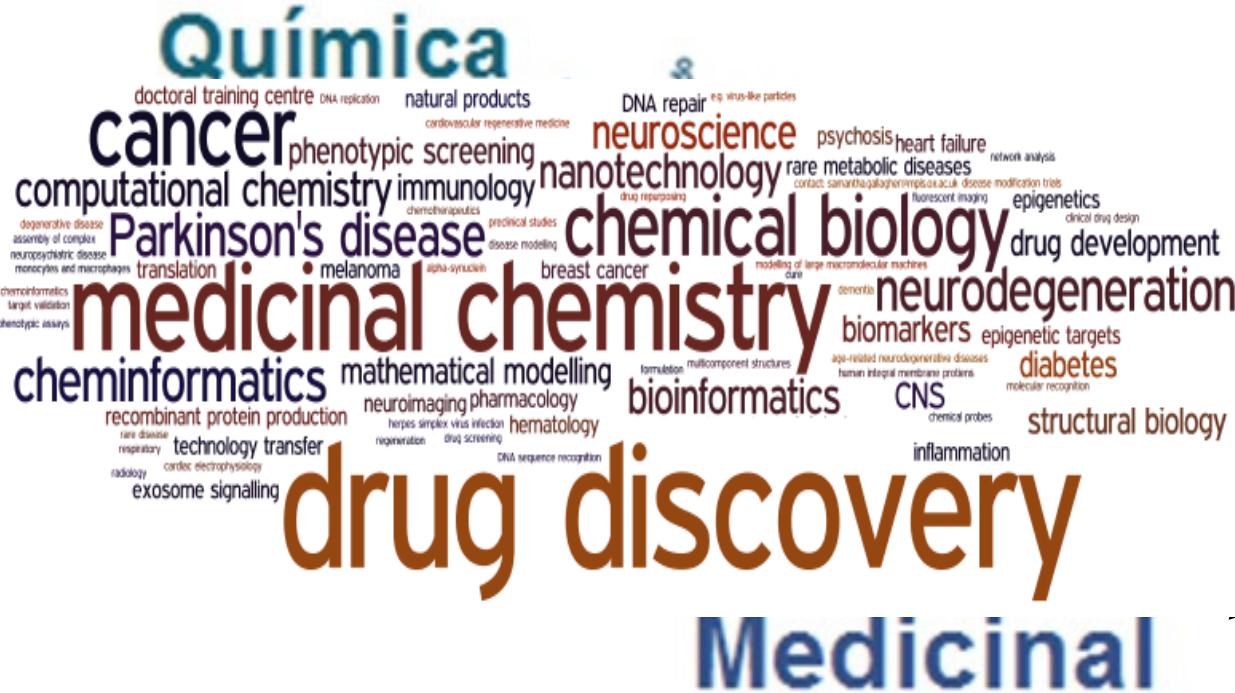
(Julia Uppenbrink, J. Mervis)

em Ciência!

• *Science 2005, 309, 728*

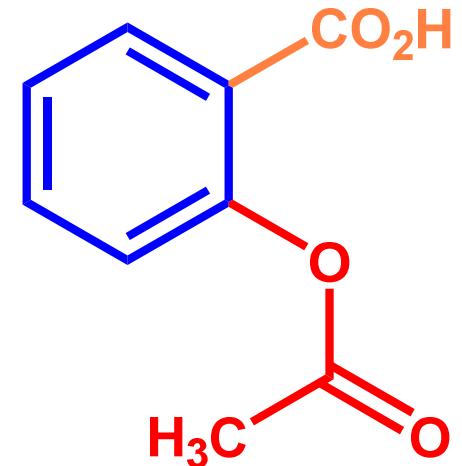
(Jeffrey Mervis)





CAS contém 116 milhões de substâncias químicas

<https://www.cas.org/>

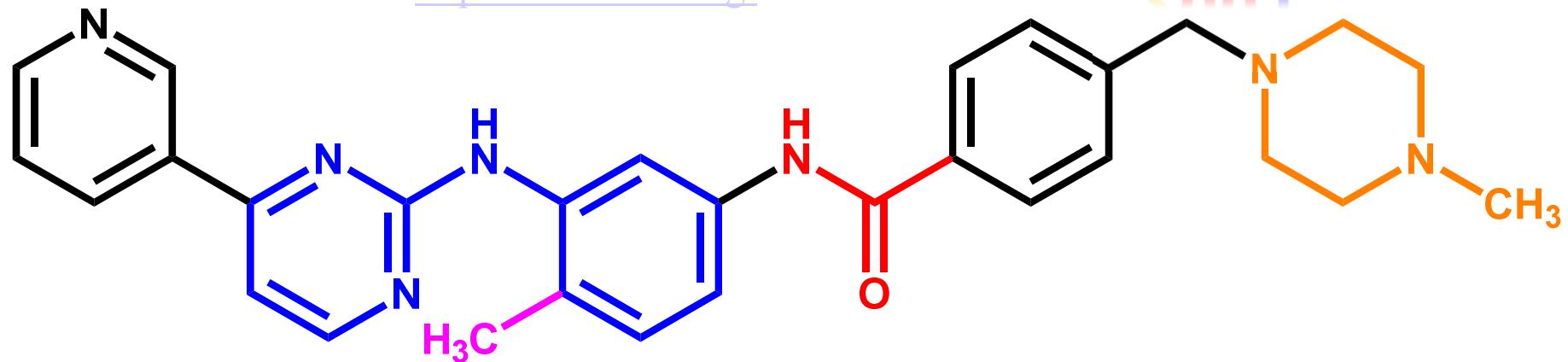


1889

112y



2001





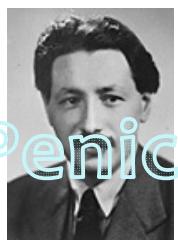
1901



Alexander Fleming
Robert J. Lefkowitz



Emil Fischer
Sune K Bergström
George Hitchings
Ernest B Chain
Edwin G Krebs
Howard W. Florey



Penicilina

John R Vane

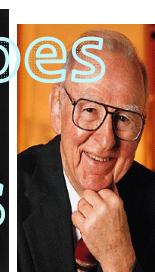


Martin Karplus
Gertrude B Elion
James W Black
Bengt I Samuelsson
Edmond H Fischer
Michael Levitt



Dorothy C Hodgkin
Robert Robinson

Arieh Warshel
Brian K Kobilka
Gerhard Domagk



2015

Os fármacos e o Nobel !



Sune K. Bergström

(1916-2004)



John R. Vane

(1927-2004)



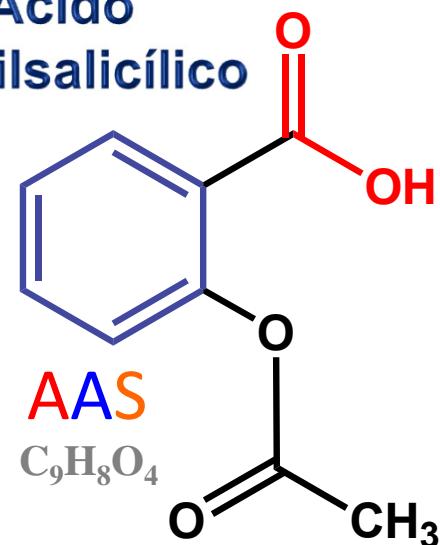
1982



Bengt I. Samuelsson

(1934-)

Ácido acetilsalicílico

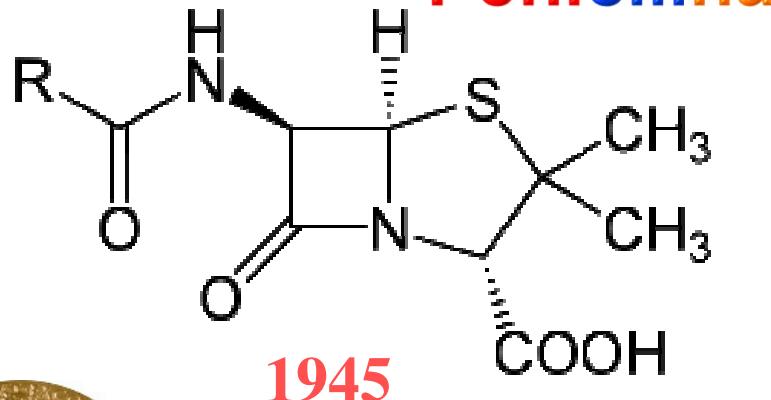


1964



Dorothy C. Hodgkin

1910-1994

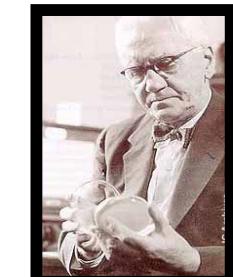


Howard W. Florey

1898-1968



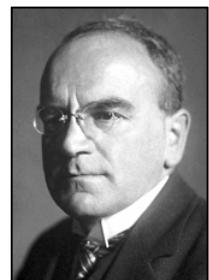
E. Boris Chain



Alexander Fleming

1881-1955

Uma inovação bilionária: as estatinas



Heinrich Wieland
1877-1957

1927



Konrad Bloch
1912-2000



1964



1985

LDL



Adolf Windaus
1876-1959

1928



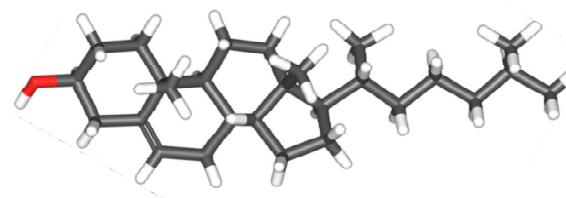
John Cornforth

1975

Feodor Lynen
1911-1979



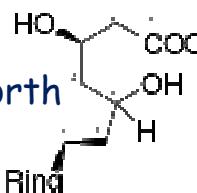
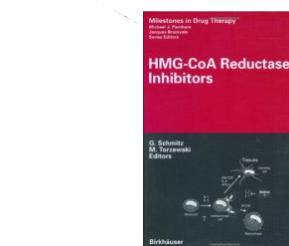
Joseph L Goldstein Michael S Brown
University of Texas, Dallas



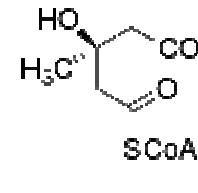
colesterol



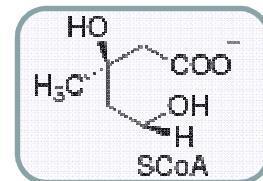
Akira Endo
Albert Lasker Award
for Clinical
Medical Research, 2008*



HMG CoA
Reductase inhibitor

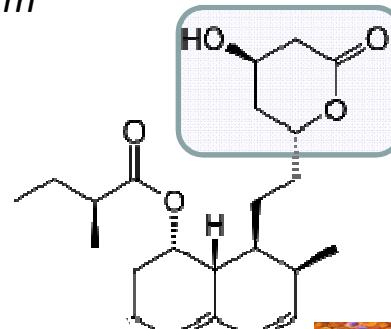


HMG CoA



Mevaldyl CoA transition
state intermediate

lactona



mevilonina

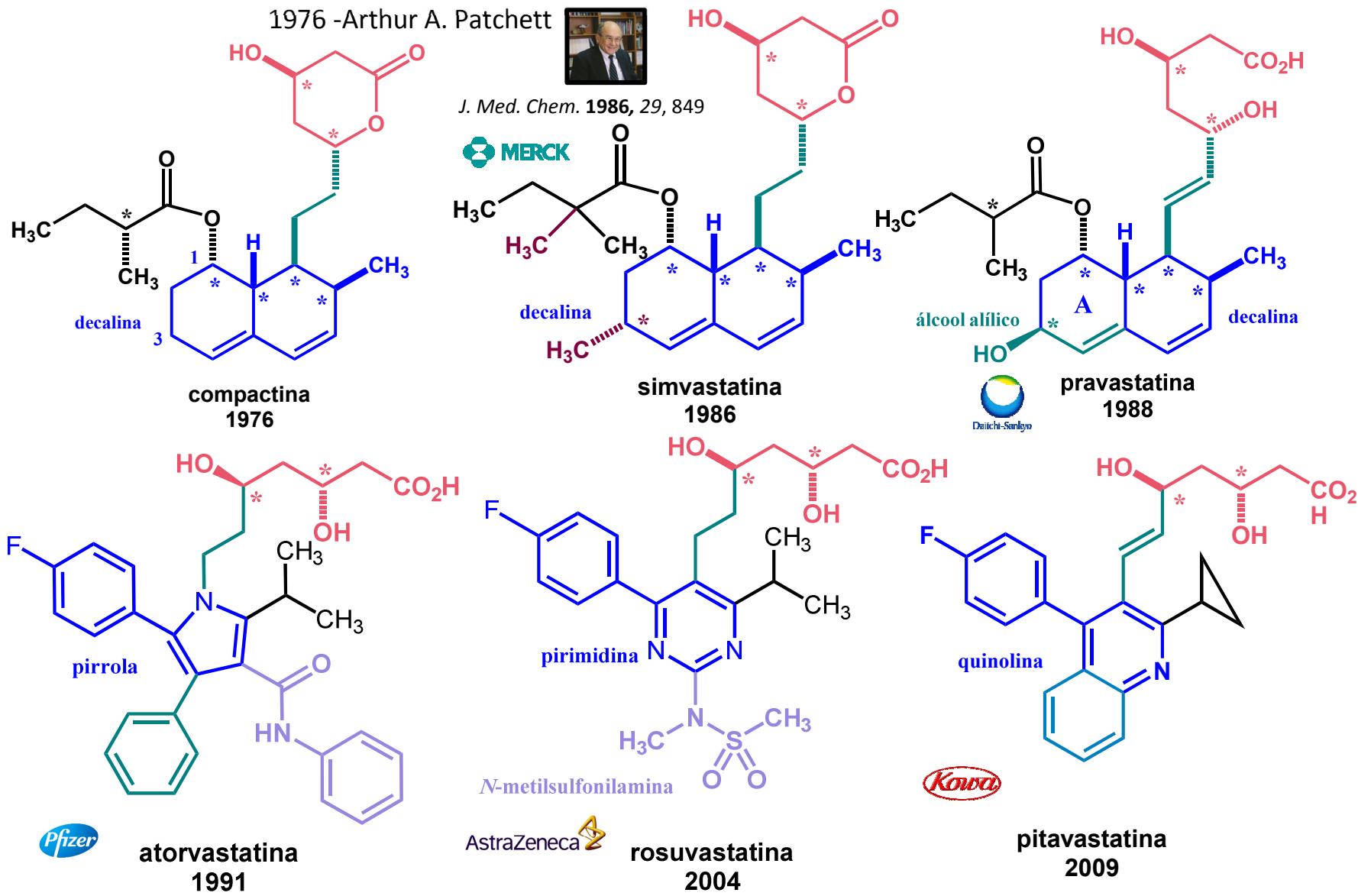


Daiichi-Sankyo



* A Endo, A gift from nature: the birth of the statins, *Nature Medicine* 2008, 14, 1050

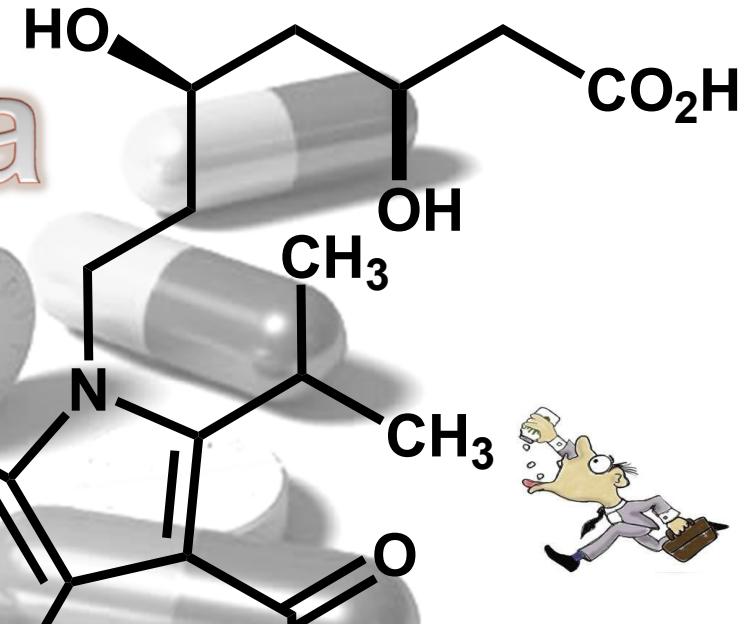
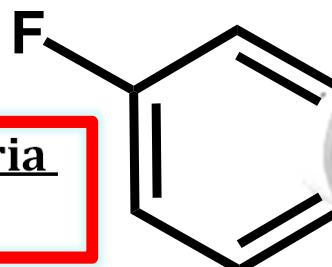
A descoberta das estatinas



“...In 2009, statins were used to treat ca. 30 million people.”

Atorvastatina

**Maior bestseller da história
dos fármacos**



ácido (*N*-pirrol)-3,5-di-hidróxi-heptanóico

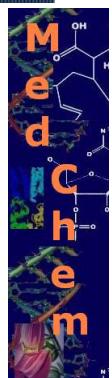
1991

Organic &
Biomolecular Chemistry

PAPER



[View Article Online](#)
[View Journal](#) | [View Issue](#)



Bruce D. Roth
2013 SCI Perkin Me



Cite this: *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2016,
14, 2291

Received 12th December 2015,
Accepted 29th December 2015
DOI: 10.1039/c5ob02546
www.rsc.org/obc

The total synthesis of calcium atorvastatin†

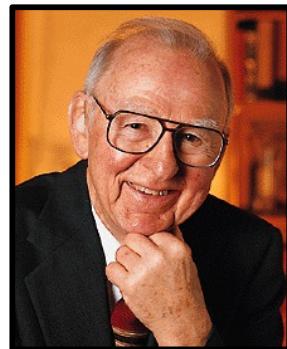
Luiz C. Dias,*^a Adriano S. Vieira^a and Eliezer J. Barreiro^b

A practical and convergent asymmetric route to calcium atorvastatin (**1**) is reported. The synthesis of calcium atorvastatin (**1**) was performed using the remote 1,5-anti asymmetric induction in the boron-mediated aldol reaction of β -alkoxy methylketone (**4**) with pyrrolic aldehyde (**3**) as a key step. Calcium atorvastatin was obtained from aldehyde (**3**) after 6 steps, with a 41% overall yield.

Total de Vendas = ca. US\$ 150 bilhões (1991-2011)

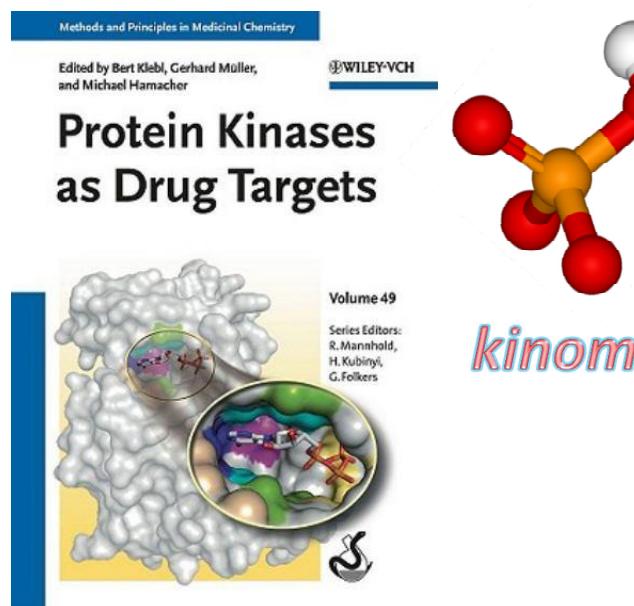
Tinibes: inibidores de TK's

Edwin G Krebs
(1918 – 2009)



1992

Edmond H Fischer
(1920)



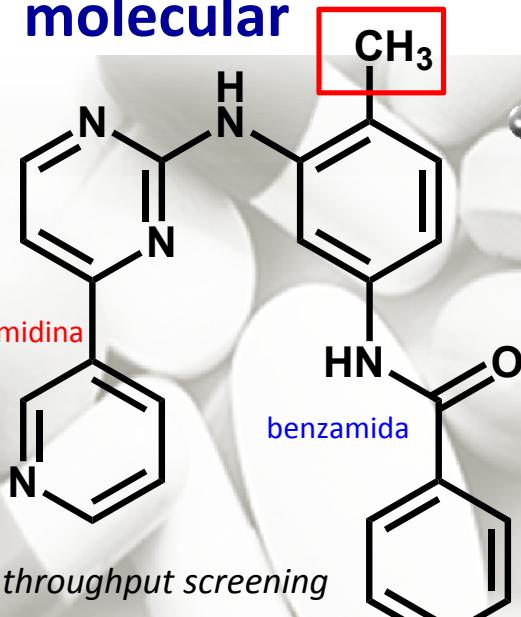
K Nawaz, RM Webster, The non-small-cell lung cancer drug market *Nature Rev. Drug Discov.* **2016**, 15, 229;
S. Aggarwal, Targeted cancer therapies, *Nature Rev. Drug Discov.* **2010**, 9, 427; P. Cohen, Timeline: Protein
kinases — the major drug targets of the twenty-first century? *Nature Rev. Drug Discov.* **2002**, 1, 309.

Novo padrão molecular

2001



2-fenilaminopirimidina



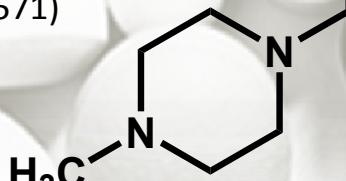
High throughput screening

imatinibe

(STI571)

therapeutic innovation

Leucemia mieloide
crônica
(CML)



Ciba-Geigy



Nicholas B. Lydon

Blueprint Medicines Inc*



**Química
med
Medicinal
chem**



Brian J. Druker*

Blueprint Medicines Inc



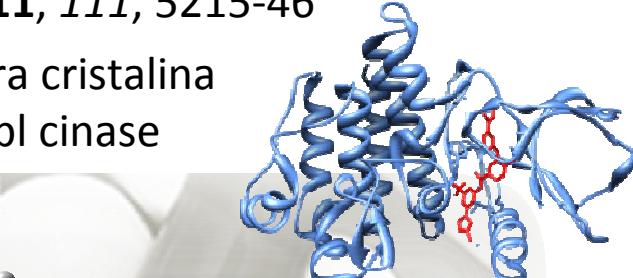
Charles L. Sawyers**

Blueprint Medicines Inc

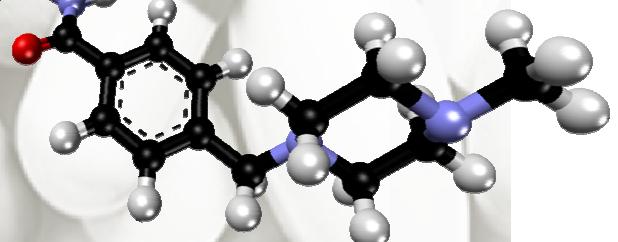
Estrutura cristalina
da Abl cinase



Abril 1992
*tyrosine-kinase
inhibitor*



Mult-target drug



1988 – Nicholas Lydon, Brian J. Druker
& Charles L Sawyers &

1995 - Compound STI571 ++

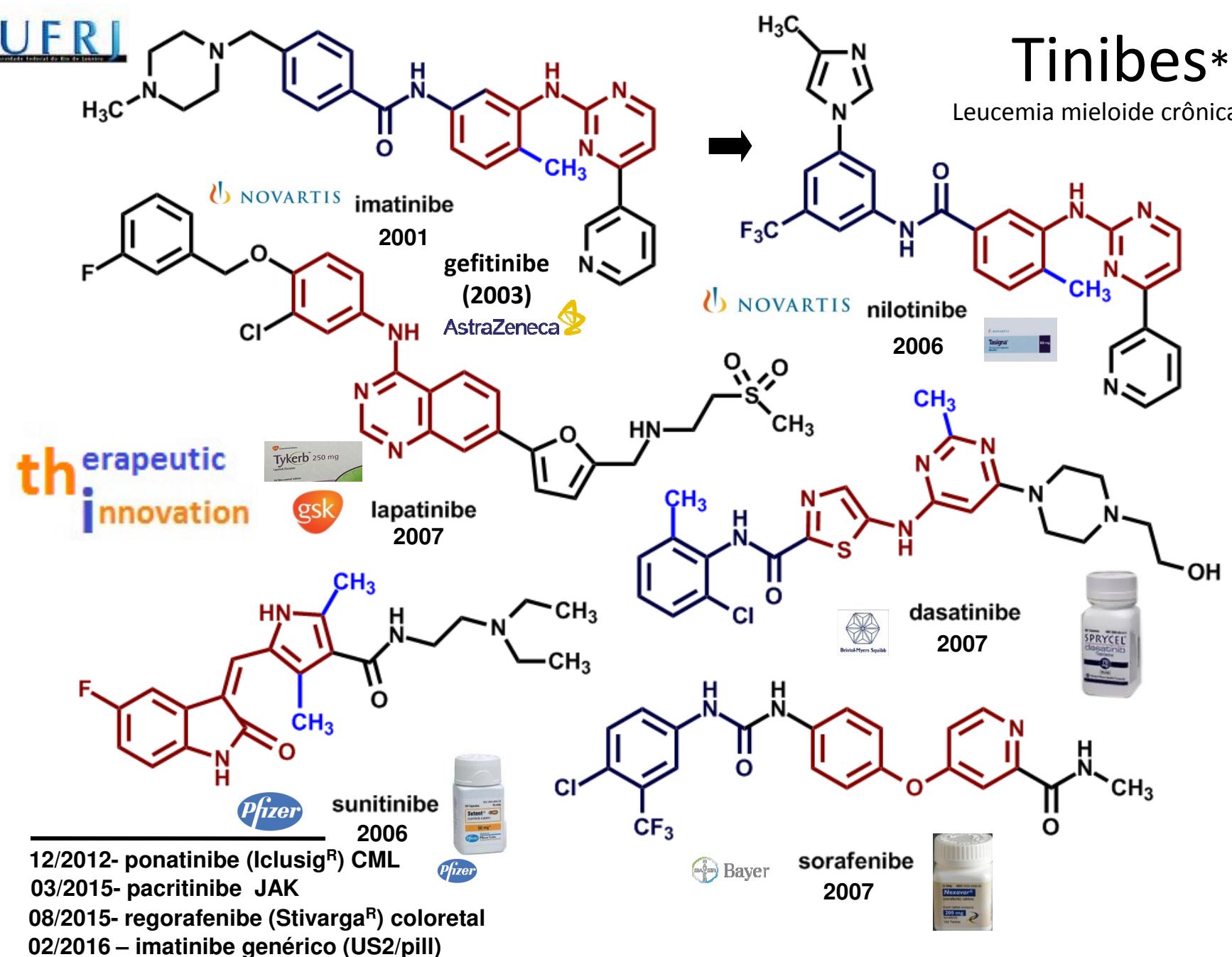
2001 – Imatinib (Gleevec^R, Novartis) [link]

WW: US\$ ca. 5.1 bi (2014)

& 2009 - Lasker Foundation Clinical Award (*J. Clin. Invest.* 2009, 119, 2863)

* B. J. Druker has been awarded with the 2012 Japan Prize in Healthcare and Medical Technology;

** C. L. Sawyers was named in 2011, Thomson Reuters Citation Laureate in Medicine;



• Mercado mundial em 2014: US\$ 20,2 bi*

* C. W. Lindsley, ACS Med. Chem. Lett. 2014, 5, 1066

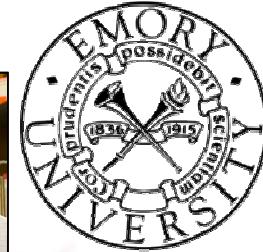
Recente Inovação em Fármacos

- 1998 – Pharmasset Inc., New Jersey, EUA



medicinal chemistry

Professor Raymond F. Schinazi
& Professor Dennis C. Liotta



School of Medicine

Department of Chemistry

Pharmasset Co.

< US\$ 300 milhões para
desenvolvimento



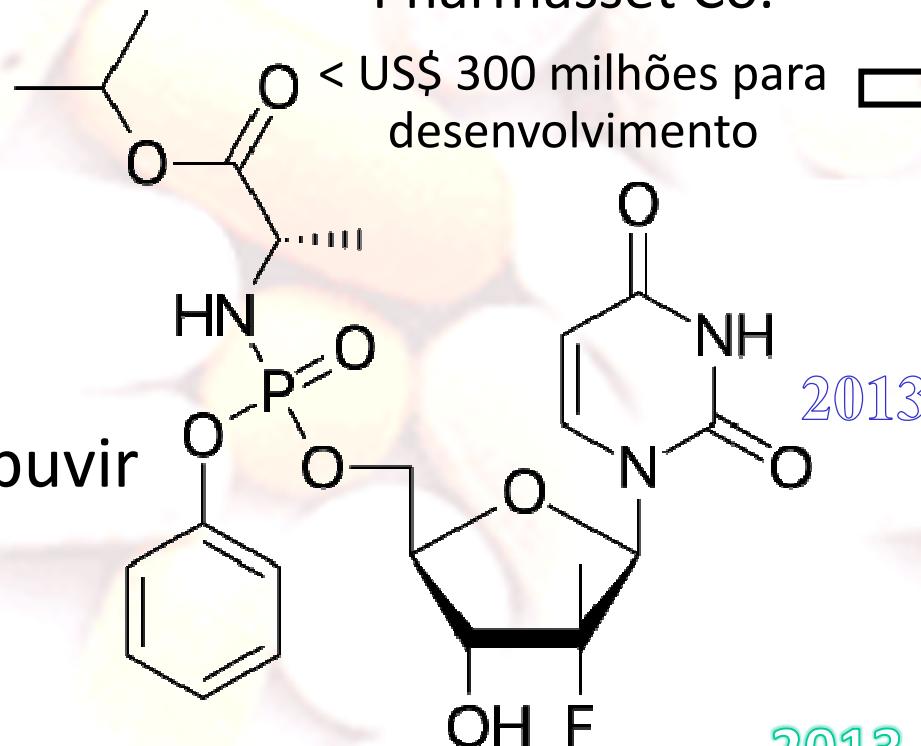
 GILEAD

Gilead Sciences

Fundada em 1987, Foster City,
Califórnia, EUA

Compra a Pharmasset Co.
em novembro de 2011
por US\$ 11,2 bilhões

Sofosbuvir



2013



ANVISA: 30 de mar de 2015

2013-5 BLOCKBUSTER DRUG
US\$ 20,7 billion

Recente Inovação em Fármacos, contribuição da academia

TOP 10 PRODUCTS

DRUG NAME	TYPE	MARKETER	INDICATION	ESTIMATED 2015 SALE (\$ BILLIONS)	% CHANGE FROM 2014
Humira	Antibody	AbbVie, Eisai	Inflammation	14.2	13
Ledipasvir/sofosbuvir	Small molecule	Gilead Sciences	Hepatitis C	13.9	554
Enbrel	Protein	Amgen, Pfizer, Takeda	Inflammation	8.7	-2
Remicade	Antibody	Janssen, Merck & Co.	Inflammation	8.3	-10
Rituxan	Antibody	Roche	Cancer	7.0	3
Lantus	Peptide	Sanofi	Diabetes	6.9	2
Avastin	Antibody	Roche, Chugai	Cancer	6.6	4
Herceptin	Antibody	Roche	Cancer	6.5	5
Sitagliptin	Small molecule	Merck & Co.	Diabetes	6.2	3
fluticasone/salmeterol	Small molecule	GlaxoSmithKline	Asthma	5.7	-11

NOTE: Foreign currencies converted at current exchange rates.

SOURCES: Company data, stock analysts, and C&EN estimates

C&EN 2015, Dec 07, 14

O mercado farmacêutico mundial em 2015: US\$ 921 bi



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



Química Medicinal

LASSBio

- Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

Cidade Universitária, ilha do Fundão,
Rio de Janeiro, RJ

Criado em 19/04/1994

Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas



A quimioteca com
2012 moléculas
bioativas.



Bioensaios
Bioensaios

Rev. Virtual Quim. 2013, 5, 266.



Molecular
Modelagem



FÁRMACOS DO SÉCULO 21

Novo paradigma do século 21

Química
med
Medicina
chem



Receptor A

LASSBio
Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Biativas

“Multi-target paradigm for innovative ligand identification”

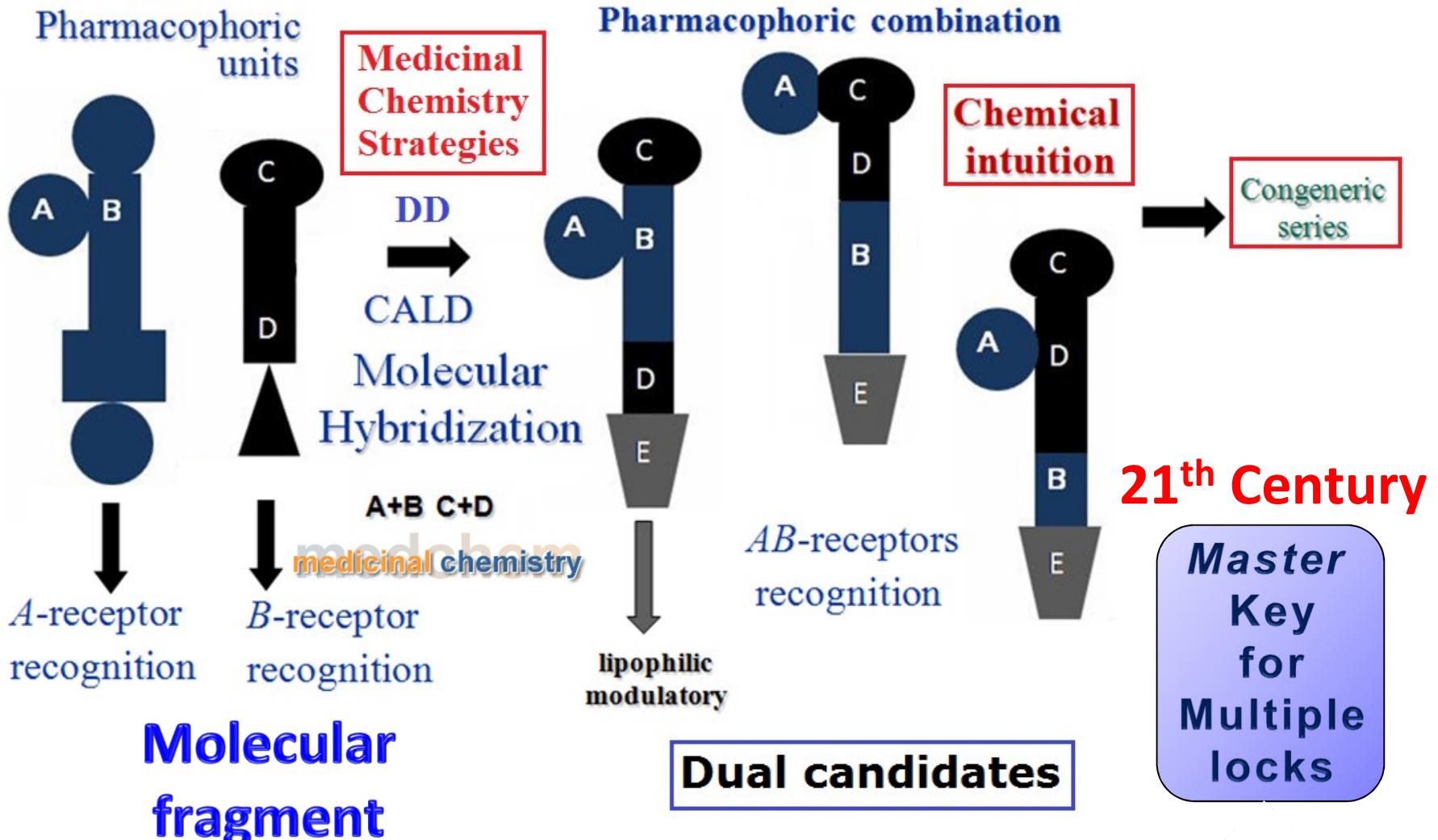


O desenho racional de fármacos *multi-alvos* depende da capacidade de se combinarem fragmentos moleculares farmacofóricos, capazes de assegurarem o reconhecimento molecular pelos receptores envolvidos.



M L Bolognesi, A Cavalli, Multitarget Drug Discovery and Polypharmacology, *ChemMedChem* **2016**, *11*, 1190; A Anighoro et al., Polypharmacology: challenges and opportunities in drug discovery, *J. Med. Chem.* **2014**, *57*, 7874; JL Medina-Franco et al. Shifting from the single to the multitarget paradigm in drug discovery, *Drug Discov. Today* **2013**, *18*, 495; C Hiller, J Kühhorn, P Gmeiner, Class A G-Protein-Coupled Receptor (GPCR) Dimers and Bivalent Ligands, *J. Med. Chem.* **2013**, *56*, 6542; G Phillips, M Salmon, Bifunctional compounds for the treatment of COPD, *Annu. Rev. Med. Chem.* **2012**, *47*, 209; JR Morphy, CJ Harris, Eds., Designing multi-target drugs, RSC Publishing, 2012; E J Barreiro, C A M Fraga, New insights for multifactorial diseases therapy..., *Curr Drug Therapy* **2008**, *3*, 1; K Strebhardt, A Ullrich, Paul Ehrlich's magic bullet concept: 100 years of progress. *Nat Rev Cancer* **2008**, *8*, 473.

Rational design of multi target ligand

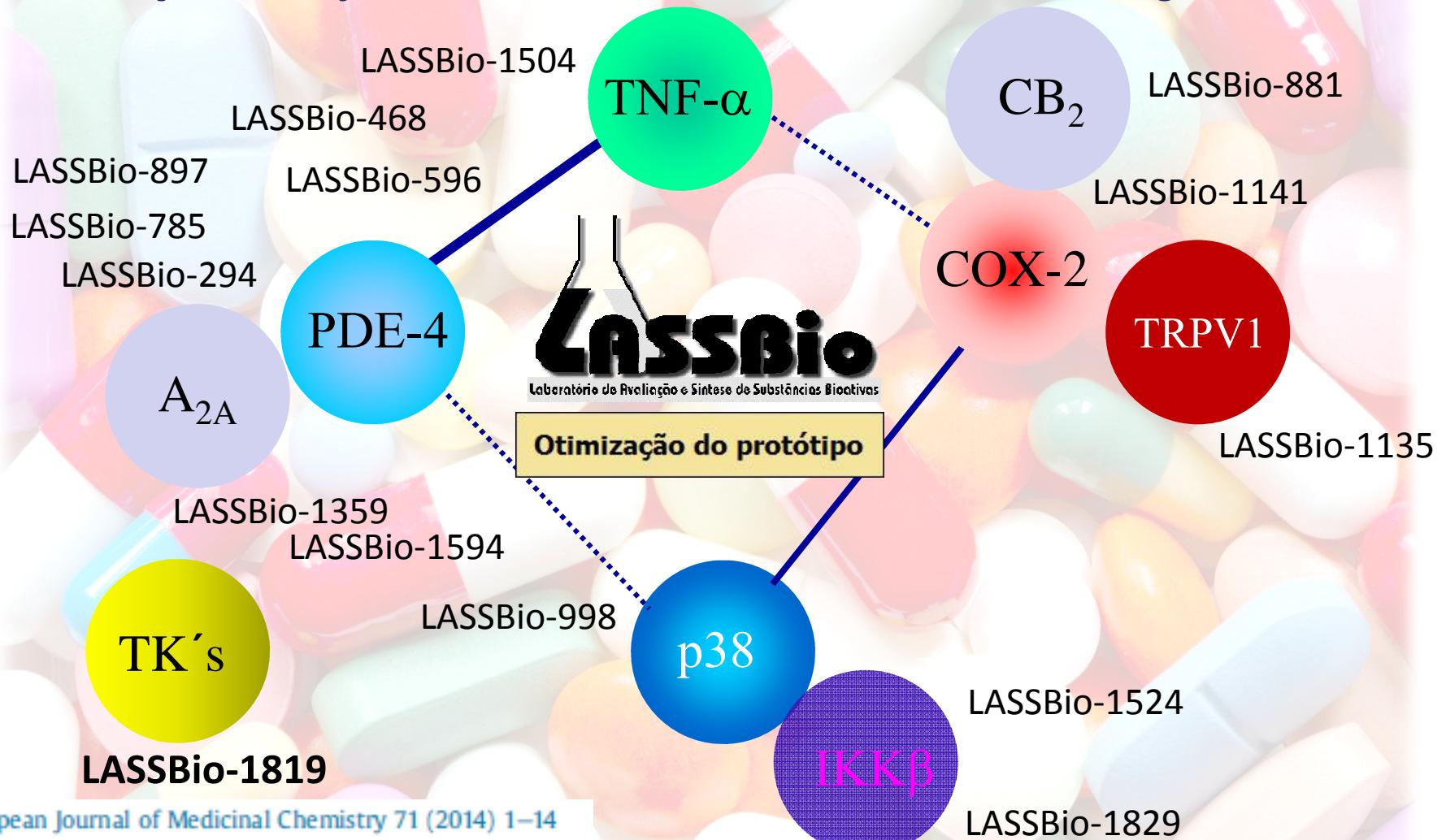


C Viegas-Jr, A Danuello, VS Bolzani, E J Barreiro,
CAM Fraga, ***Molecular Hybridization: A useful tool in the design of new drug prototypes, Curr. Med. Chem. 2007, 14, 1829***



Novos protótipos de fármacos multialvos

Doenças multifatoriais não-transmissíveis crônico-degenerativas



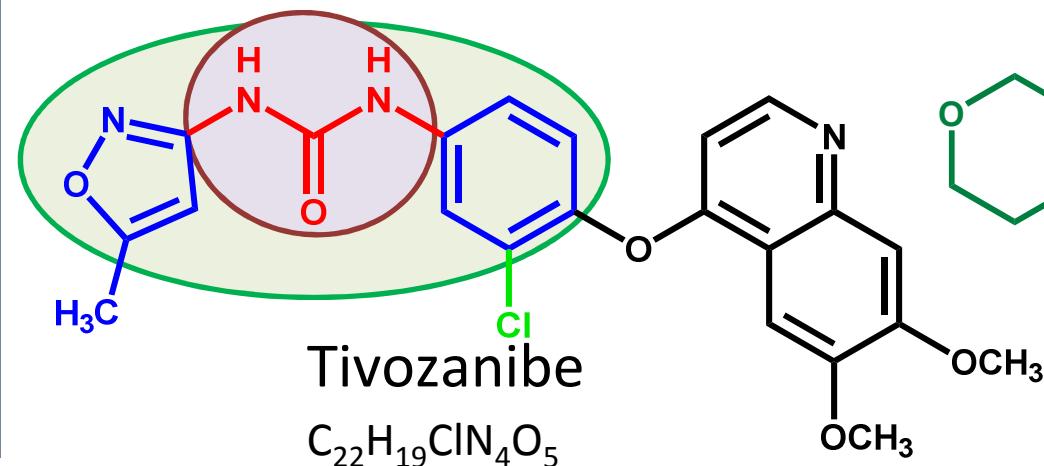
European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry 71 (2014) 1–14

Chimeric receptor model

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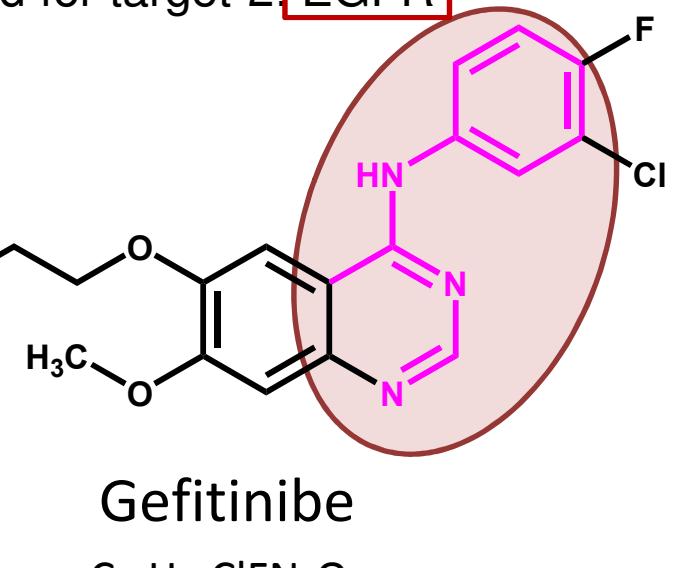
Dual Ligand Design

Ligand for target-1: VEGFR-2



Tivozanibe
 $C_{22}H_{19}ClN_4O_5$

Ligand for target-2: EGFR



Gefitinib



EGFR = 33 nM

2003

VEGFR tyrosine kinase inhibitor

2016

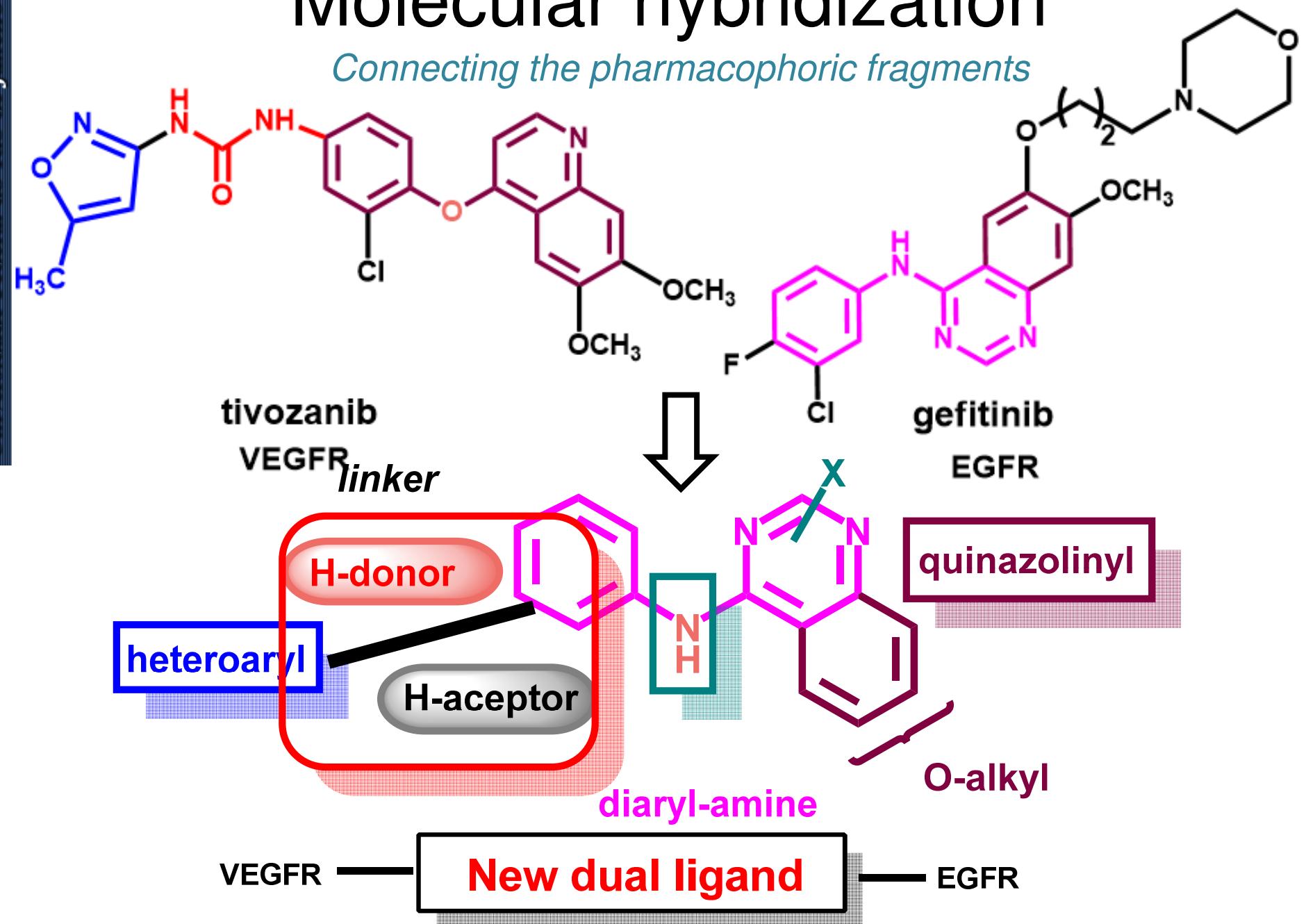


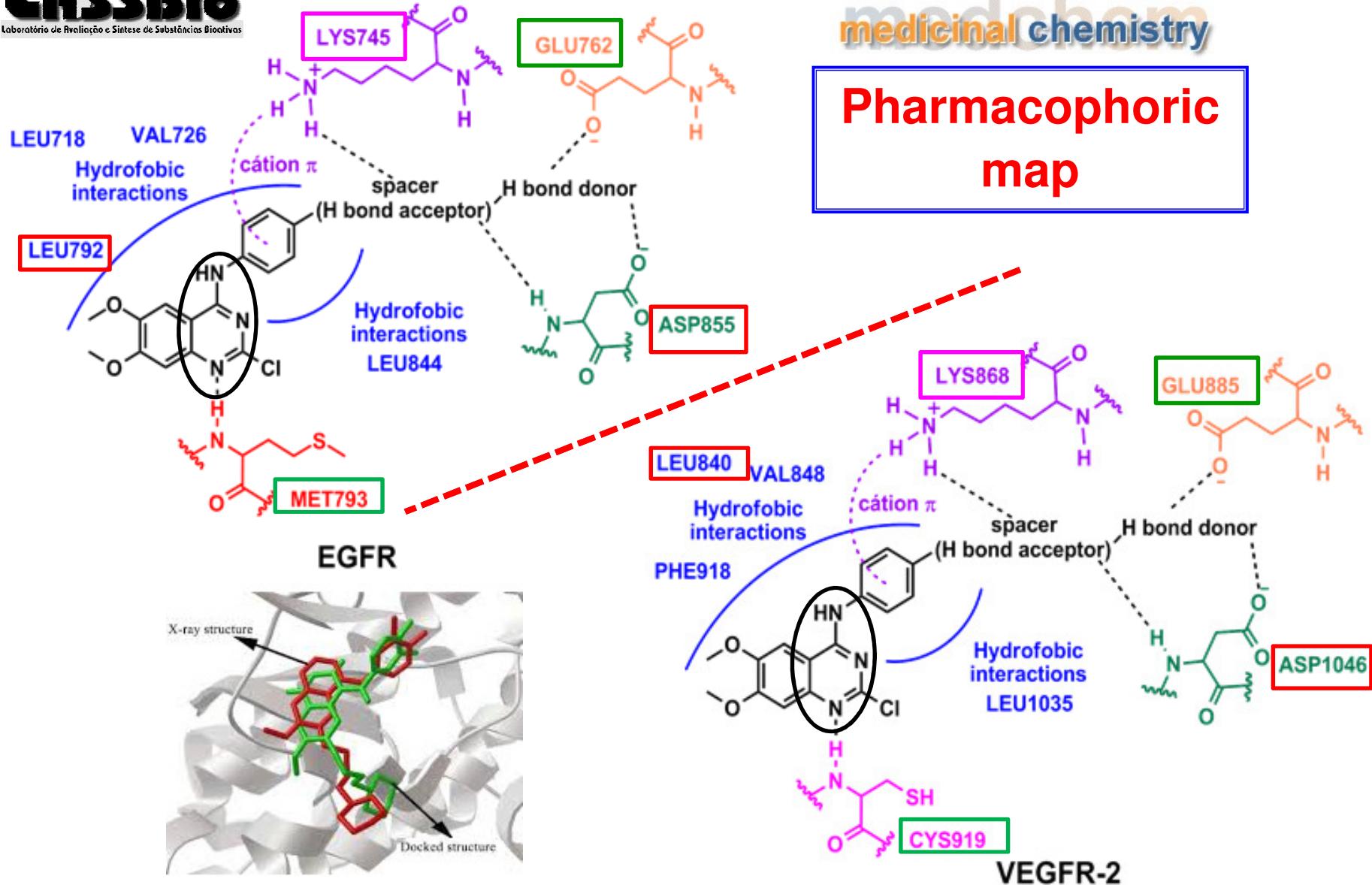
Originalidade

Dissecção Molecular: identificação de fragmentos farmacofóricos

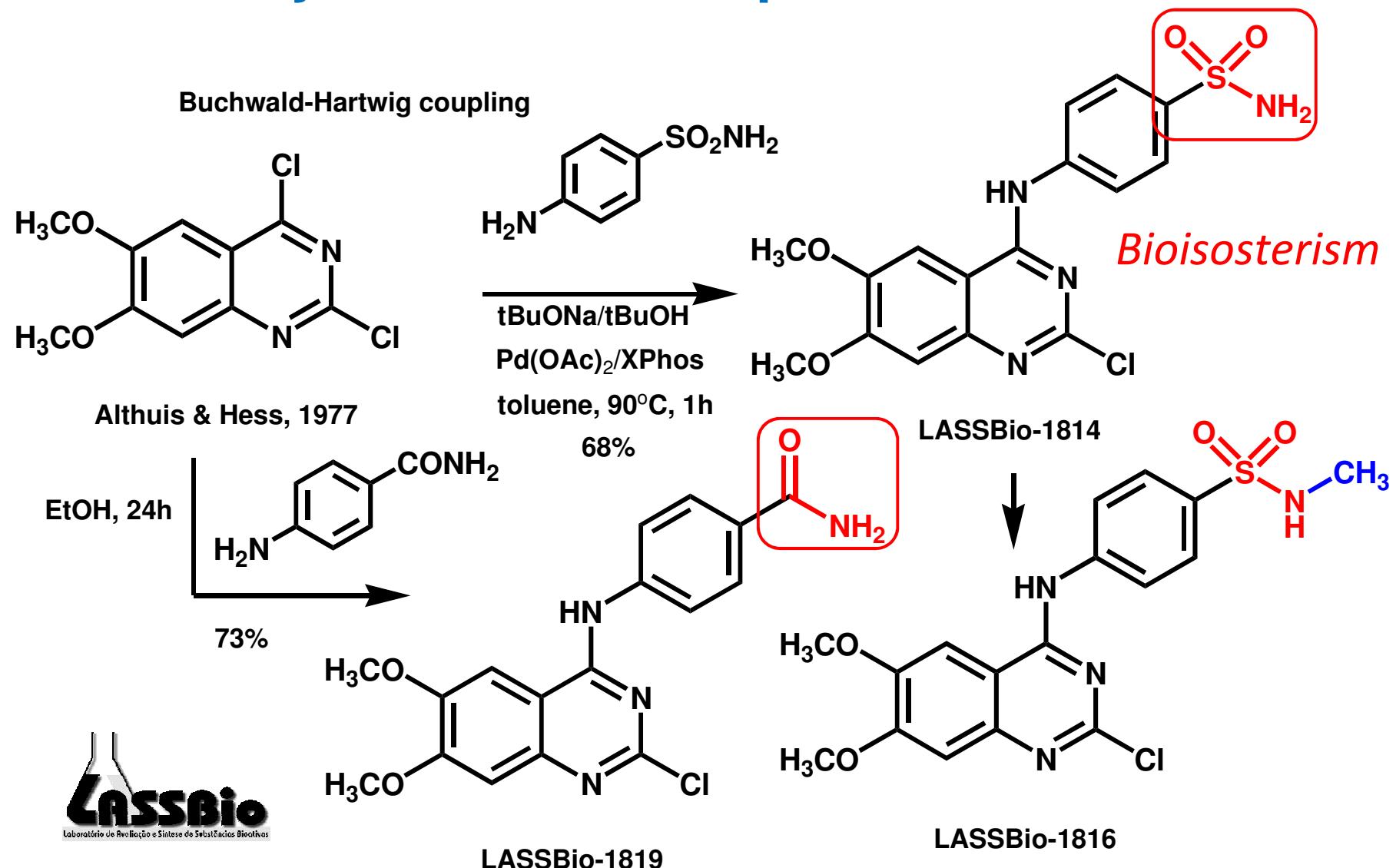
Molecular hybridization

Connecting the pharmacophoric fragments





The synthesis of new quinazoline derivatives



High overall yield; accessible starting material; scaleable-up

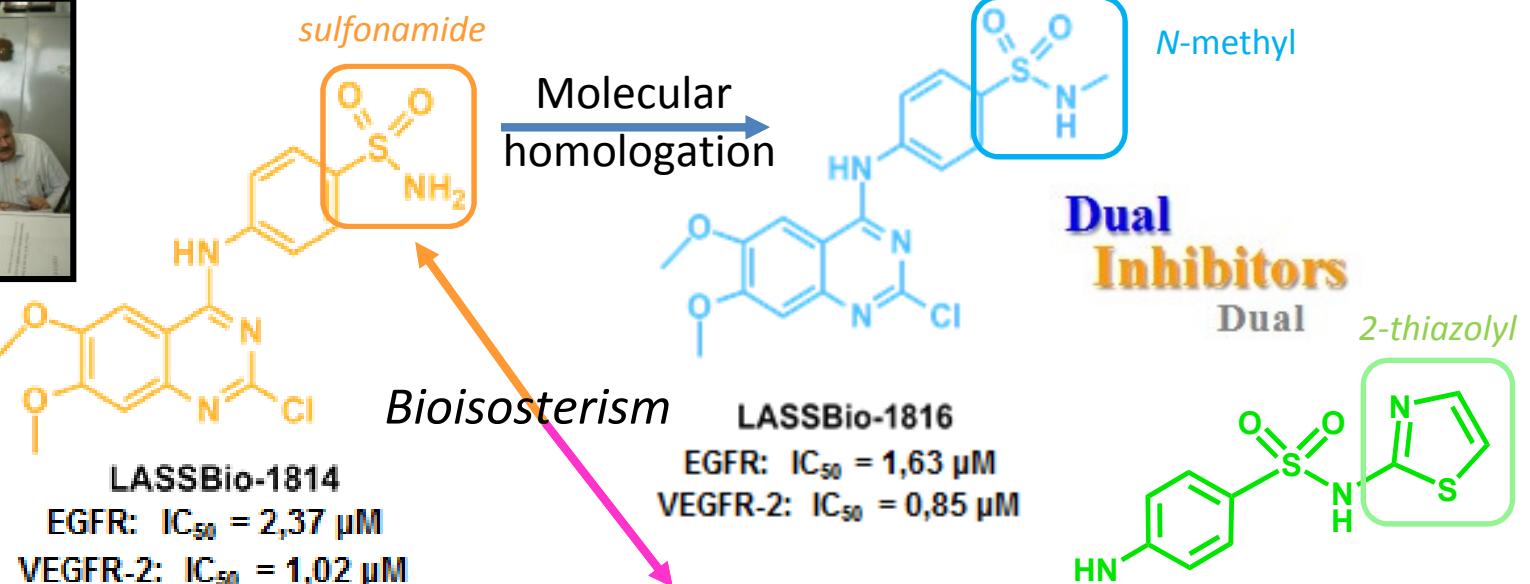
Binding assay of the congenere series



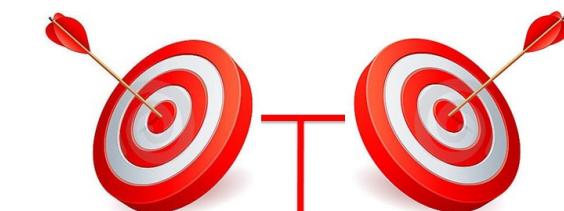
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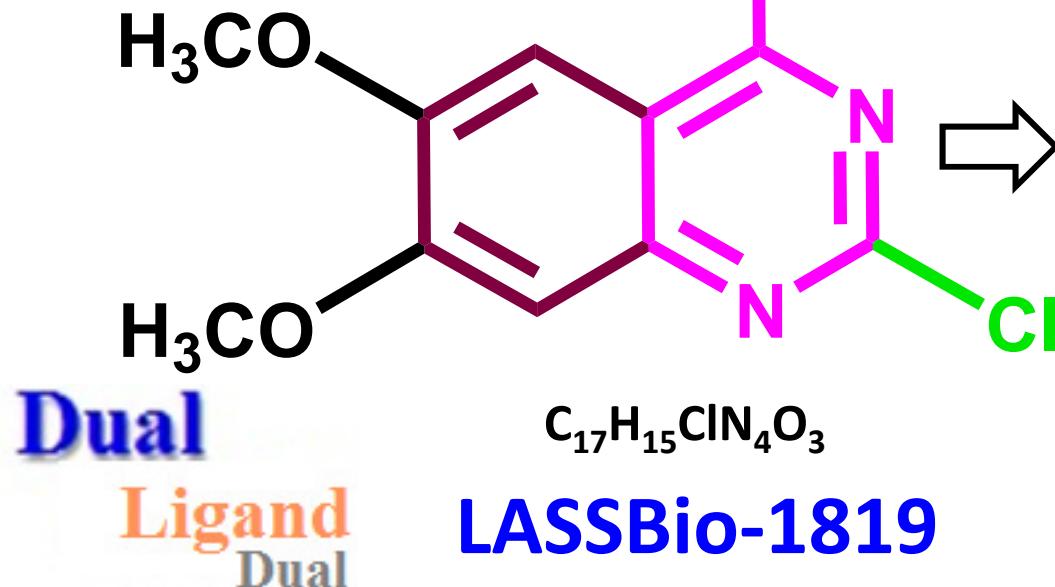


ca. 16 new compounds
in the congenere series



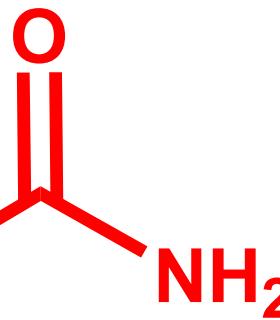
Dual Inhibitor
Dual

medpharm **medicinal chemistry**



Isosteric replacement

carboxamide



Florencio Zaragoza Dörwald
WILEY-VCH
Lead Optimization for Medicinal Chemists

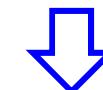
Pharmacokinetic Properties of Functional Groups and Organic Compounds



Dual kinase activity

EGFRwt $IC_{50} = 0,90 \mu M$

VEGFR-2 $IC_{50} = 1,17 \mu M$



Novel molecular pattern

Lead Optimization

M. L. C. Barbosa, Novos derivados quinazolínicos funcionalizados inibidores duais das tirosina cinases receptoras EGFR & VEGFR-2,
Tese Dr, Instituto de Química, UFRJ, 2013.

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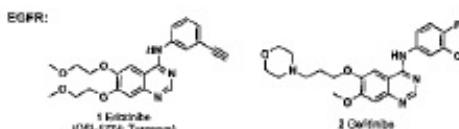
**(43) Data de Publicação Internacional
31 de Julho de 2014 (31.07.2014)**



**(10) Número de Publicação Internacional
WO 2014/113859 A1**

(54) Title : 2-CHLORO-4-ANILINO-QUINAZOLINE COMPOUNDS INHIBITING PROTEIN TYROSINE KINASES, PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITIONS COMPRISING THE SAME, METHOD FOR PRODUCING THE SAME AND TYROSINE KINASE INHIBITION METHOD

(54) Título : COMPOSTOS 2-CLORO-4-ANILINO-QUINAZOLÍNICOS INIBIDORES DE PROTEÍNAS TIROSINA CINASES, COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS COMPREENDENDO OS MESMOS, PROCESSO PARA SUA PRODUÇÃO E MÉTODO PARA INIBIÇÃO DE TIROSINA CINASES



(57) Abstract : The present invention relates to 2-chloro-4-anilino-quinazoline derivatives with EGFR and/or VEGFR-2 protein tyrosine kinase inhibiting activity, to anti-tumour pharmaceutical compositions that comprise said compounds, and to methods for producing the same. The present invention further provides a method for treating solid tumours by inhibition of tyrosine kinases.

(72) Inventores : BARREIRO, Eliezer Jesus;
DE CASTRO BARBOSA, Maria Letícia;
MOREIRA LIMA, Lidia;
LAUFER, Stefan, Andreas;
RABELLO SANT'ANNA, Carlos Mauricio;
TESCH, Roberta;

Patent





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Novel 2-chloro-4-anilino-quinazoline derivatives as EGFR and VEGFR-2 dual inhibitors

Maria Letícia de Castro Barbosa^{a,b}, Lídia Moreira Lima^{a,b}, Roberta Tesch^a, Carlos Mauricio R. Sant'Anna^c, Frank Totzke^d, Michael H.G. Kubbutat^d, Christoph Schächtele^d, Stefan A. Laufer^e, Eliezer J. Barreiro^{a,b}

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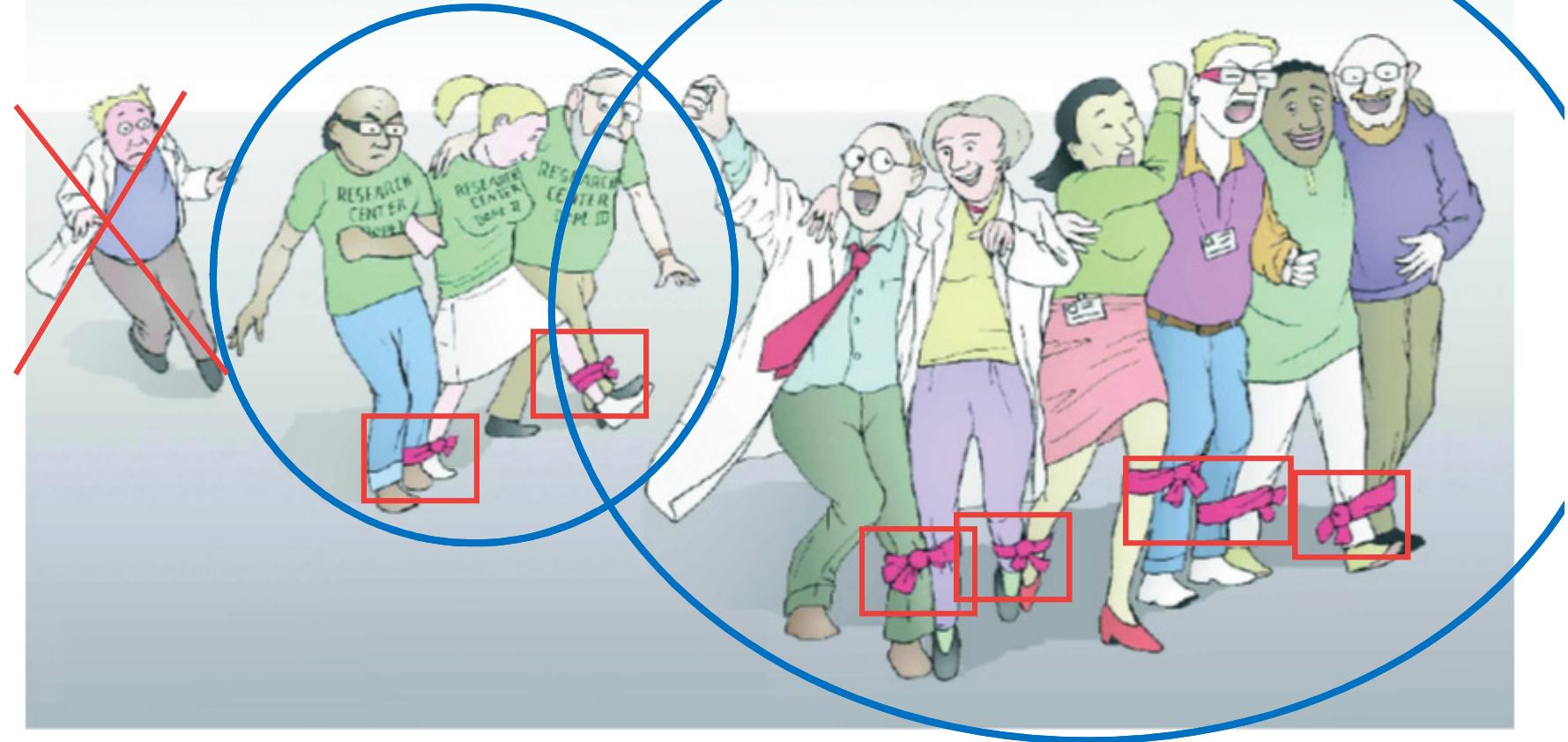
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* Top-1 Poster Prize in **Frontiers in Medicinal Chemistry Congress**, 2014, Tübingen, GE

What makes a successful research team?



W Masona, D J Watts, Collaborative learning in networks, *PNAS* 2012, 109, 764; M Williams, Productivity Shortfalls in Drug Discovery: Contributions from the Preclinical Sciences?, *JPET* 2011, 336, 3; R Guimera, B Uzzi, J Spiro, L A N Amaral, Team Assembly Mechanisms Determine Collaboration Network Structure and Team Performance, *Science* 2005, 308, 697.



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pela equipe



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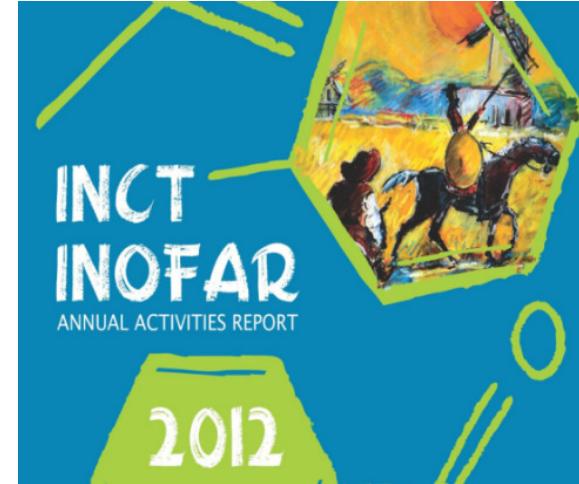
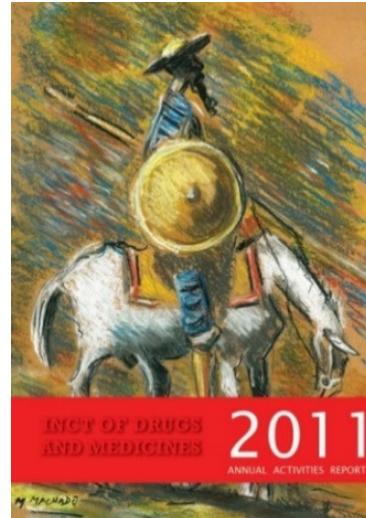
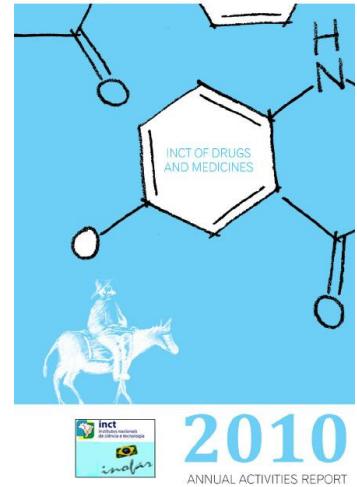
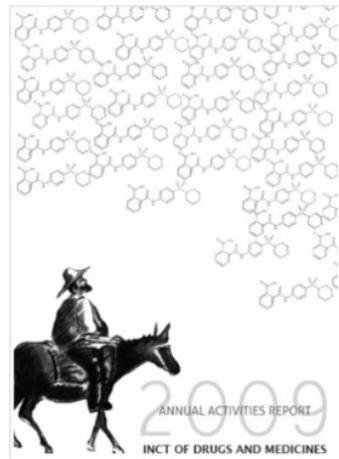


Studies on new drug candidate useful for neuropathic pain

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